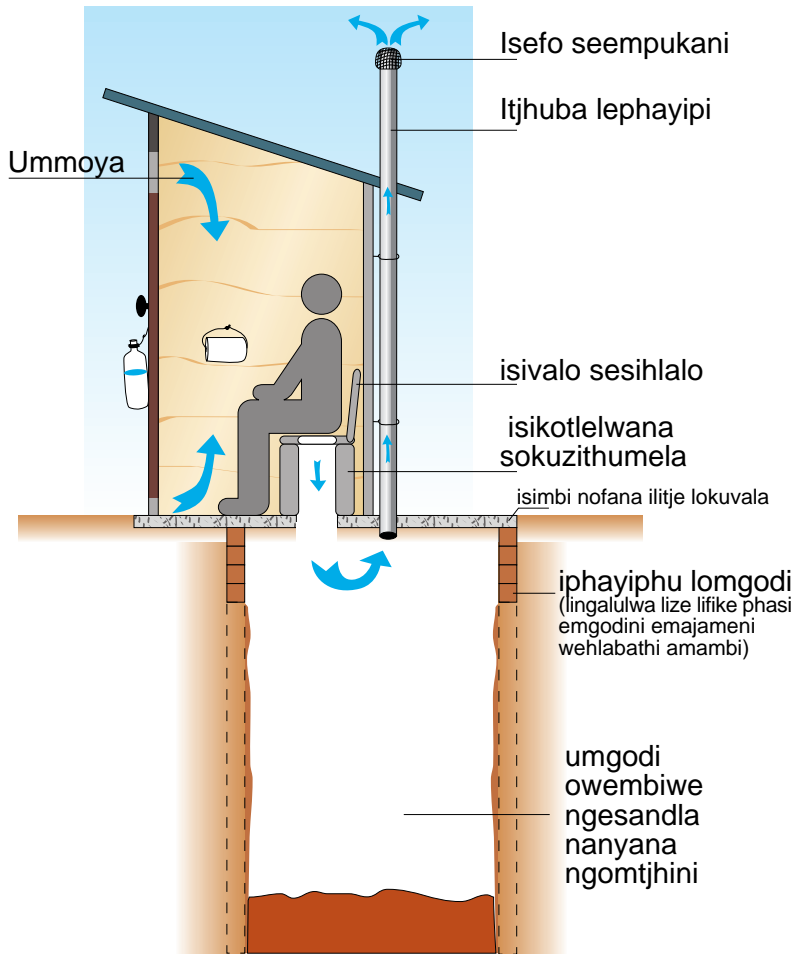


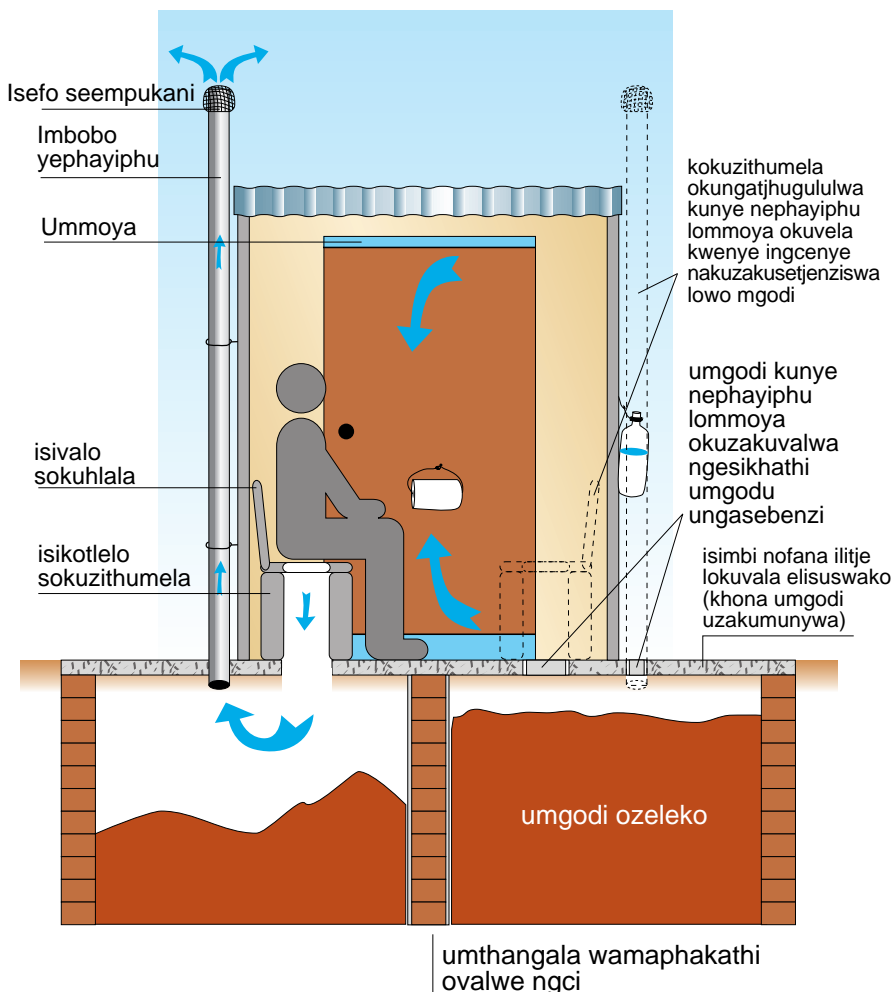
Indlwana yokuzithuma ebethwa mmoya (i-Ventilated improved pit (VIP))

Isila iwela emgodini lapho okuqinaqinileko kuboliswa khona bese kuthi okumamanzana kungene ehlabathini ebhodileko. Ummoya ongena njalo ngaphezulu nangaphezu kwephayiphu lommooya ukhupha umnuko bese uthumela amarhasi emmoyeni. Ngesibanga sokobana kuba nzima ngaphakathi, iinunwana ezingenako emgodini zidoswa mkhanyo ngaphezulu wembobo yephayiphu lommooya begodu zibanjwa sisefo seempukani. Iindleko zingathoma em-R600 ukuya kuma-R3 000 okuzakuya ngeemfuno zomkhaya lowo eentweni ezingafakwa. Ukusebenzisa: Ama-R60 nangabe uthululwa kanye eminyakeni emihlanu.



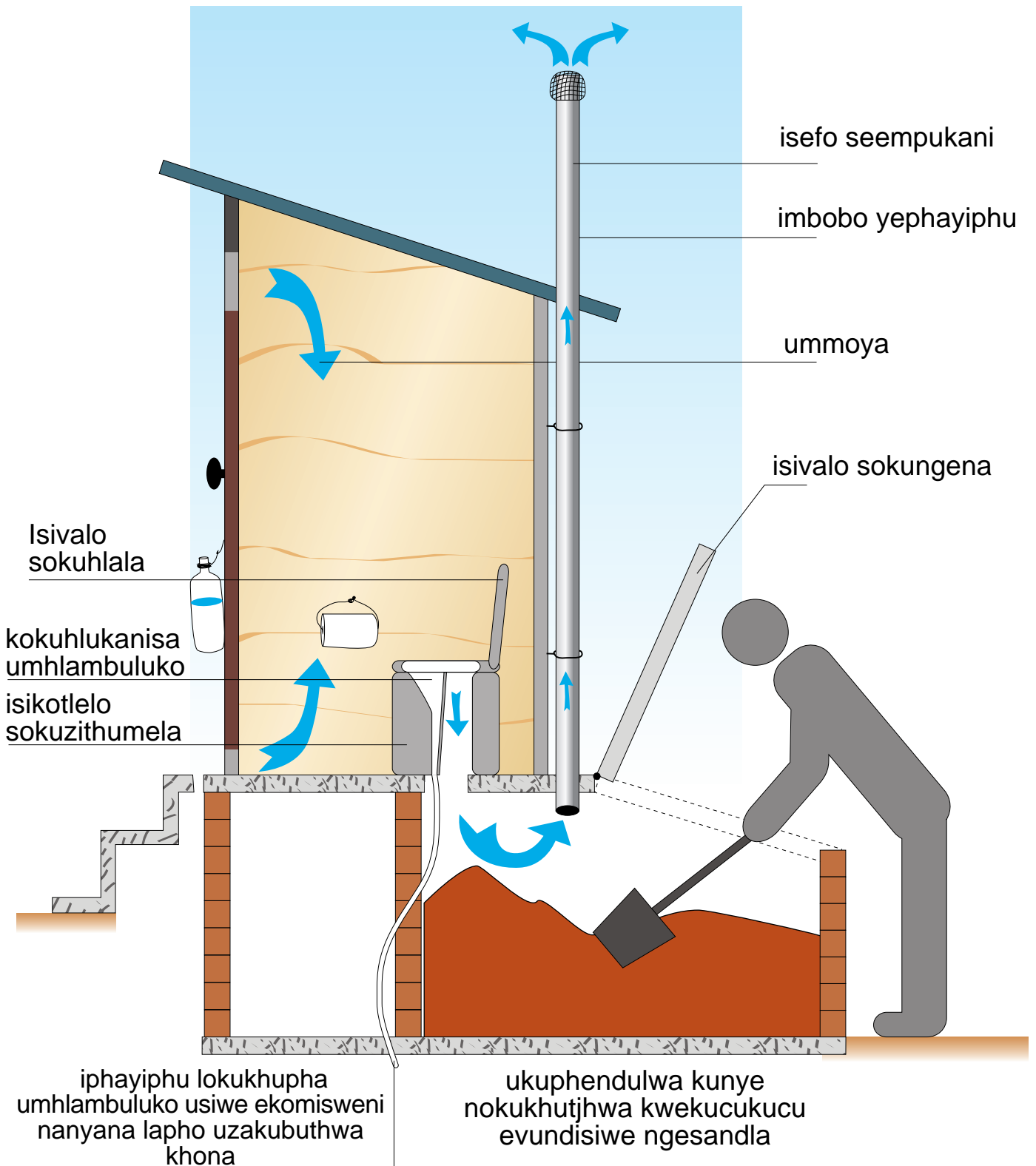
Indlwana yokuzithuma ebethwa mmoya enemigodi emibili (Ventilated improved double pit (VIDP))

Indlela yokusebenza iyafana neyeendlwana ze-VIP. Umgodi munye uyasetjenziswa uze ube pheze limitha linye ngaphambi kokuzala. Iimbotjana zommoya nezokumunya ziyavaleka bese kusetjenziswa omunye umgodi. Okungaphakathi komgodi wokuthoma kuyembiwa kukhutjhwe ngemva kwesikhathini esingangeminyaka emibili ubuncani bakhona, ngemva kobana isila sele ingesanabungozi. Iindleko: R2 500-R4 500 okuzakuya ngeendingo zomkhaya. Ukusebenzisa: R35- R135 njalo nje eminyakeni emibili, okuzakuya ngomasipala othintekako, neendlela ezizakukhethwa mnikazi wekhaya zokulahlwa kwesila.



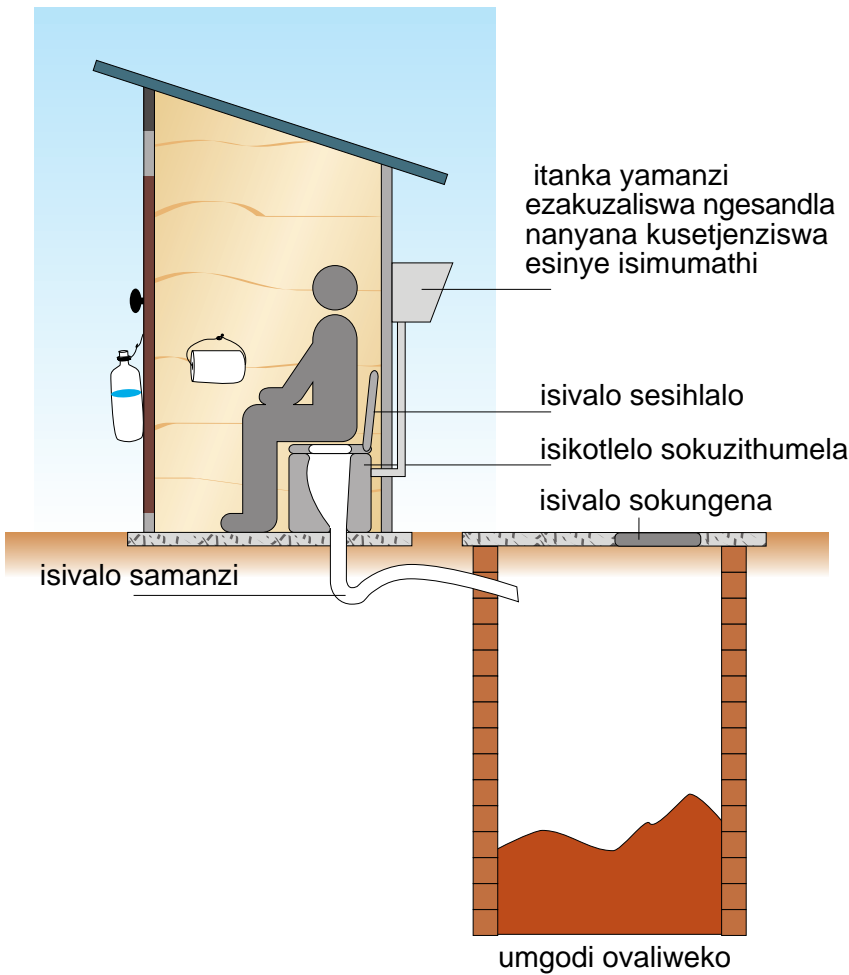
Indlwana enerherho lokomisa isila

Isila ifakwa emrhobeni bese iimunyi ezomileko ezifana nomlotha, iingojwana nanyana kwemirorho, kufakwa njalo nje ngemva kokusebenzisa, ukubulala umnuko kunye nokubolisa ubulahlo nanyana ukulawula okumanzana bese kurhelejwa nehlelo lokuvundisa. Umhlambuluko wona ungathunyelwa encenye yawo wodwa eyenzelwe lokho; ungakhutjiswa lapho kwenziwe kokuvundisa ngawo. Erherhweni lokomisa, ukufakwa kommoya kukhuthaza ukurhwamuka kokumamanzi. Iindleko (ziyehluka ngokuya kweendingo zerherho elifunwa mkhaya): R3 000- R4 000 emarherhweni webhizinisi. Ukusebenzisa: R35-R500 ngokuya kwakamasipala othintekako kunye neendlela ezizakukhethwa mnikazi wekhaya zokulahlwa kwesila.



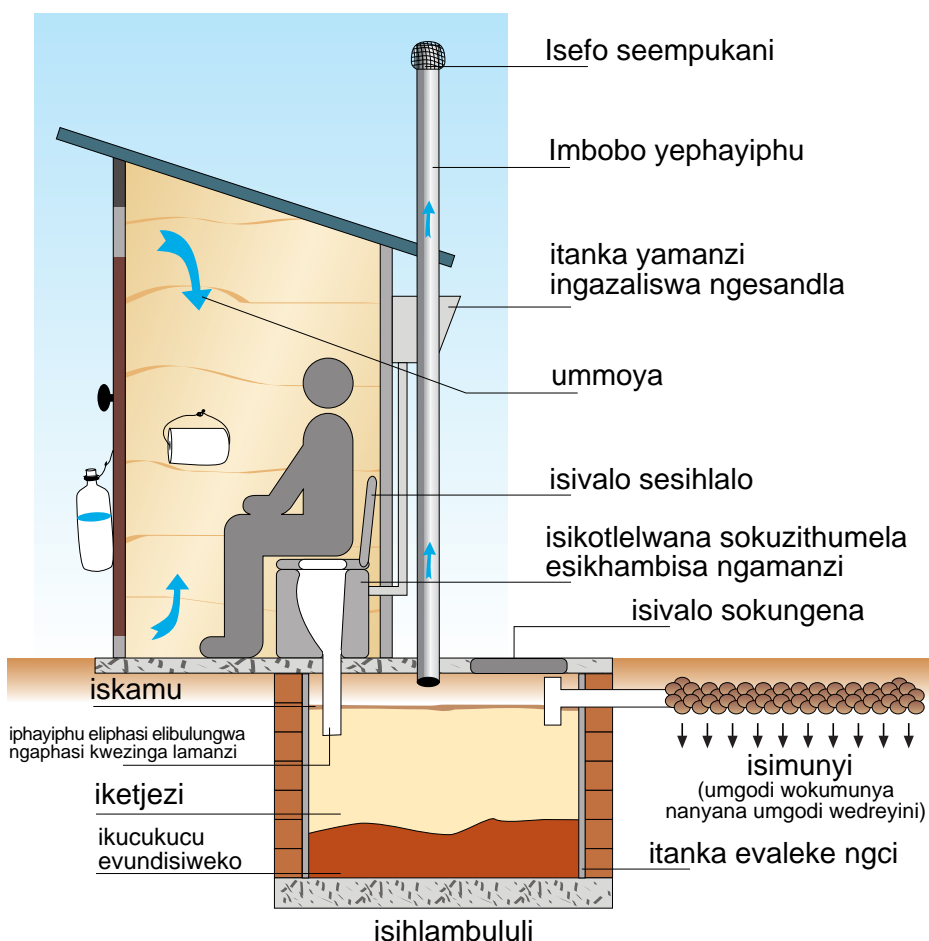
Indlwana yokuzithuma ethela amanzi

Ngemva kokuzithuma, ipani litlhoga ukuhlanzwa ngamalitha ambalwa wamanzi, lamanzi abulungwa epanini ekhandela umnuko, iimpukani kunye nabonpopoloza. Iindleko: R2 000- R3 500 engaphakama lapho kunehlabathi engasiyihle ekumunyeni. Ukusebenza: R150-R300 ngonyaka lapho kunedreyini yangaphasi kwehlabathi khona.



Indlwana ethela amanzi begodu imunye

Indlwana ethela amanzi itlhoga ukufakwa kwamanzi bona umkhawulo womrhoba uvalekile. Isilanga ngaphakathi ingatjhugutjhuguluka, kusukela esimumathini esivaliweko kuya erherhweni lokubuthelela kunye nokumunya okuphumako. Iindleko: R2 000-R3 500 engakhutjholwa lapho ihlabathi ingalungi kuhle ekuthini kungenziwa idreyini. Ukusebenza: R150-R300 ngonyaka lapho ikunedreyini yangaphasi khona.

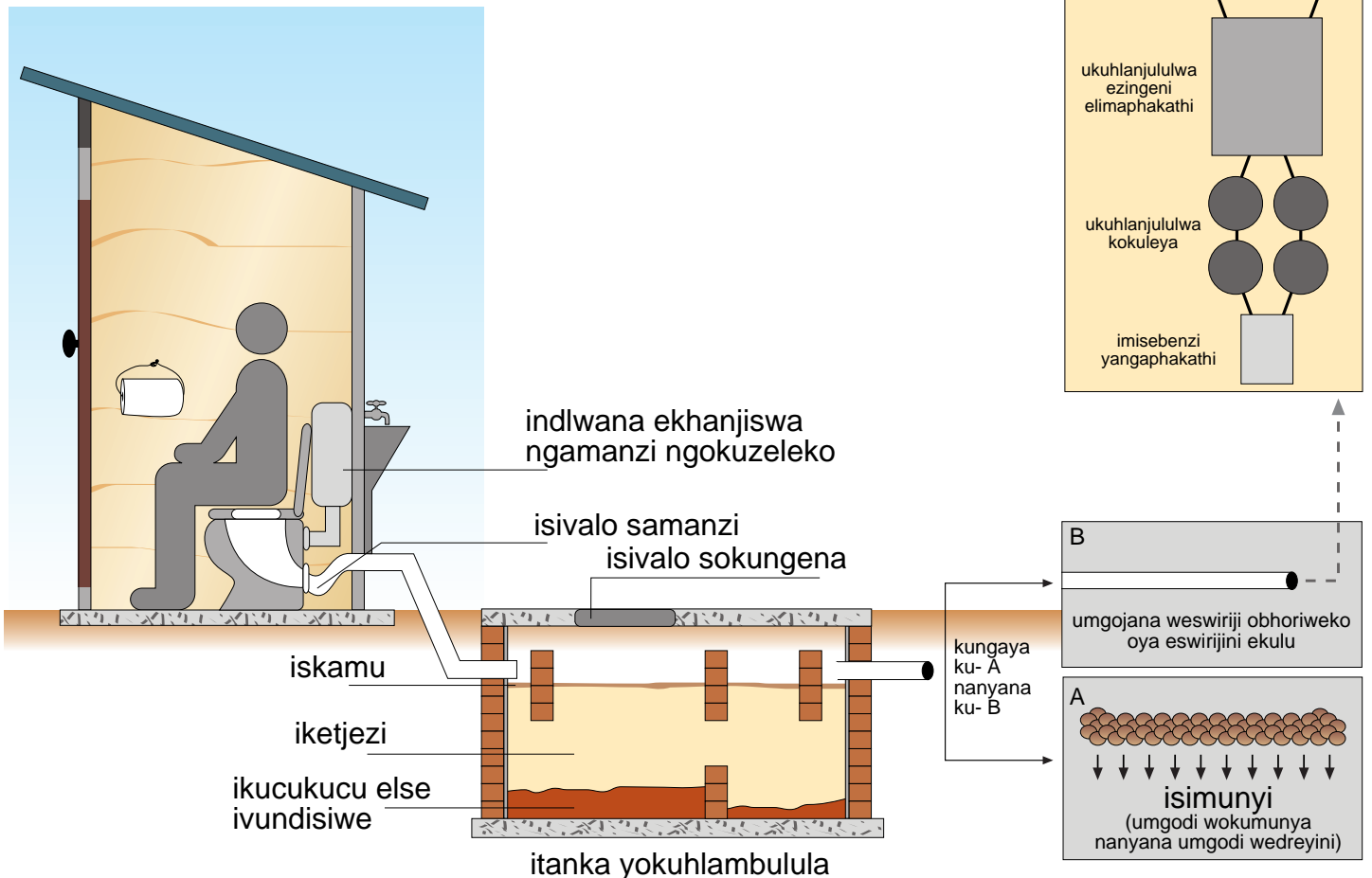


Itanka yokuhlambulula

Isila evela endaweni yokuzithumela, kunye nenye isila, ikhanjiswa isiwe emrhobeni lapho ibekwa khona ama-iri angaba ma- 24 khona izakuhlambululwa ngokwebhayiloji. Okumamanzana esele kulungisiwe kancani kuphuma etankini kungene ehlabathini yangaphasi erherhweni ledreyini nanyana kumunye yihlabathi. Isila esele isetjenziwe iyazala kancani kancani etankini begodu itlhoga ukukhutjwa ngetanka. Iindleko: R7 000- R8 500. Ukusebenza: R200-R450 okuzakuya ngokobana ikghuthulwa kangaki.

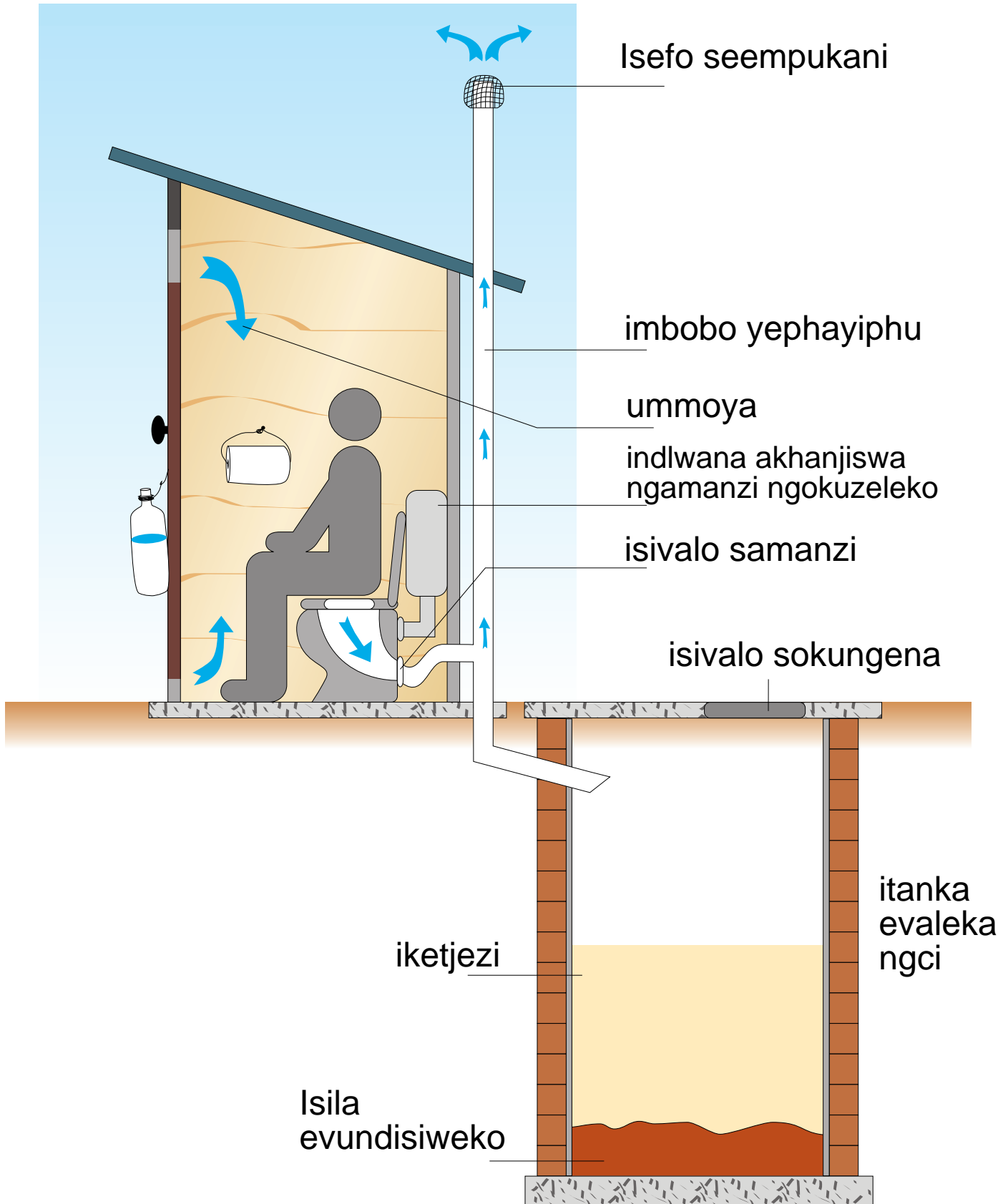
Umgodi obhoriweko okhupha okuqinaqinileko

Itanka yokuhlambulula nokumunya -ke yona, ngaphandle kobana okumamanzi okuphumako kuthuthwa ngerherho lamaphayiphu amancani wedayamitha kuthunyelwe endaweni lapho kuzakuhlambululwa khona (okungaba yindawo ezijamele kude yokuhlambululwa efikeleleka ngeswiriji ekhona nanyana ngetanka). Indleko zetanka yokuhlambulula nokumunya sele zibaliwe, nangabe irherho letanka vele sele likhona, ngaphandle kwalokho, idura khulu.



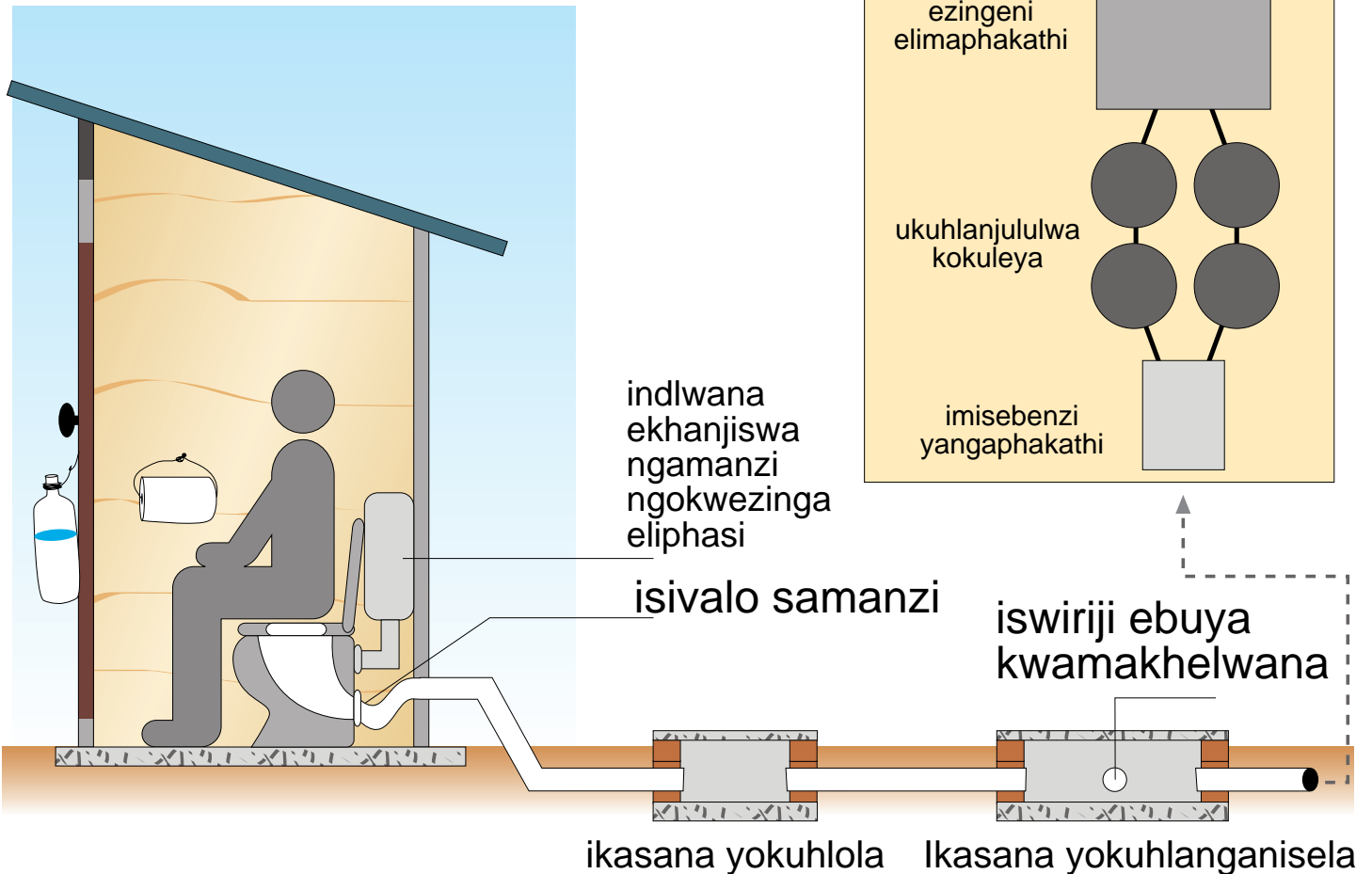
Indlwana yokuzithuma ekhambisa ngamanzi enetanka yokubeka

Isila ikhanjiswa isiwe etankini lapho ibulungwa khona yodwa ebhodulukweni elibhodileko, ngaphambi kobana ikhutjwe ngetanka iyokuhlanjululwa. Iindleko ziya ngobukhulu kunye nokobana ikghuthulwe kangaki. Iindleko: R2 000- R5 000 okuzakuya ngejamo langaphezulu kunye nobukhulu betanka. Ukusebenza: R550 ngomkhaya ngonyaka (lokhu kuthathelwe esilinganisweni seendleko zokukghuthula ze- R181 ngetanka) nasithatha ngokuthi itanka ikghuthulwa ngokuzi linganeleko, kathathu ngonyaka.



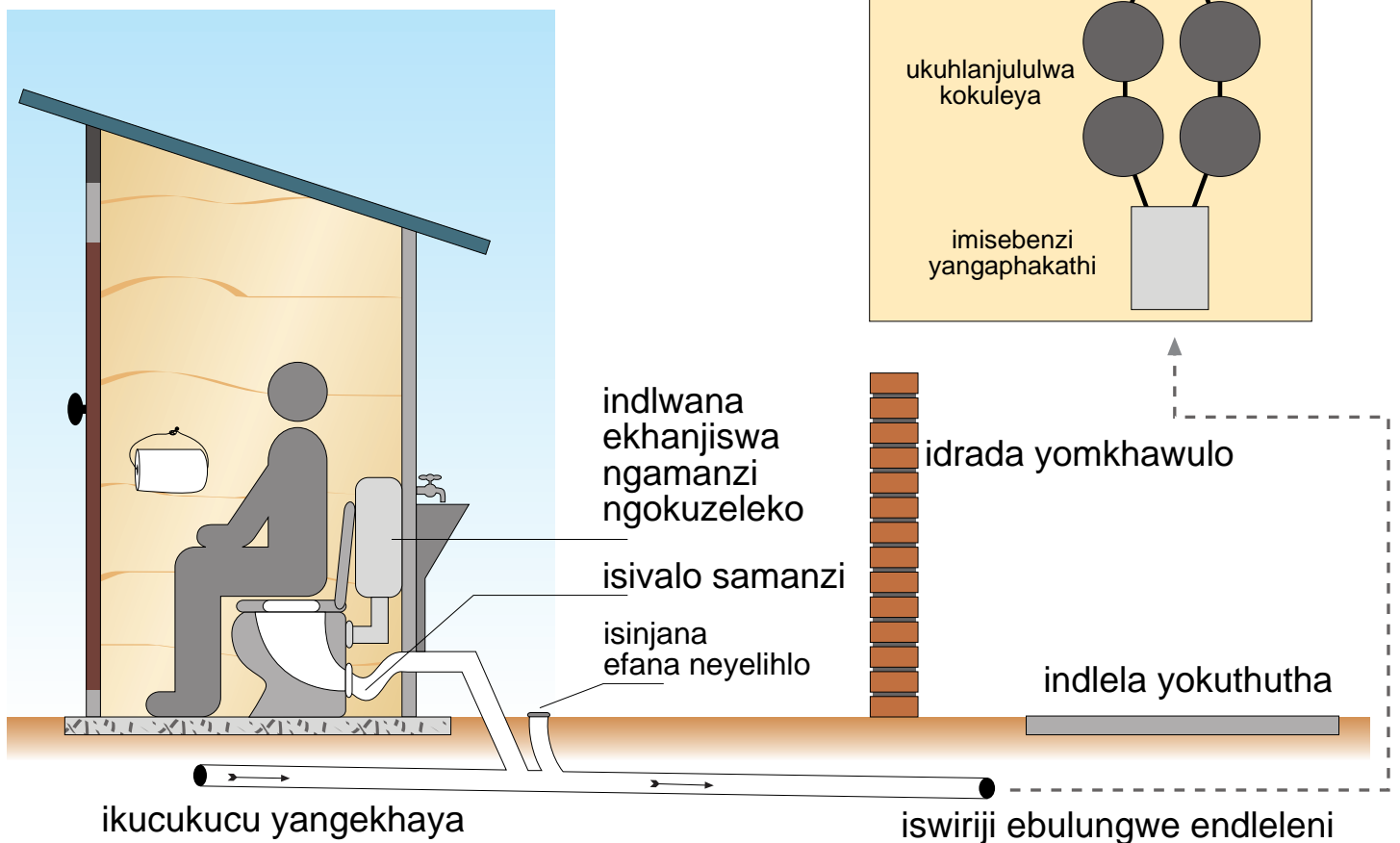
Iswiriji engadibhiko

Isila evela esikotlelweni sokuzithumela kunye namanzi afeyila wekhaya ikhanjiswa kusetjenziswe amanzi amancanyana kunaweswiriji ejayelekileko, ithunyelwe erherhweni leswiriji elikhona lapho (lingasikude) begodu lihlanjululwa kancani kancani lithunyelwa endaweni yokuhlambulula nanyana eswirijini yestaradeni bese lifakwa endaweni ekulu yokuhlambulula. Iindleko: R2 500- R3 000- ukonga kuze kube ma- 50% kuneendleko zeswiriji ejayelekileko. Ukusebenza: R300-R450 okuzakuya ngeendingo zomkhaya lowo.

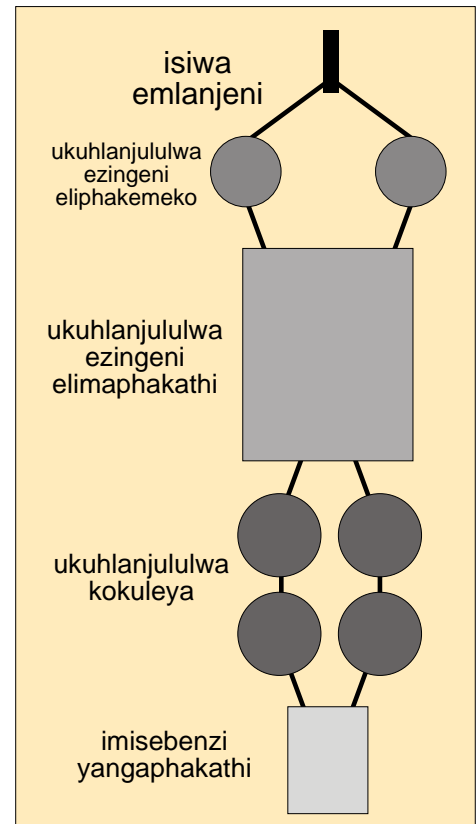


Iswiriji esebenza ngokuzeleko ngamanzi

Isila evela esikotlelweni sokuzithumela kunye namanzi afeyila wekhaya ikhanjiswa kusetjenziswe amanzi amanengi, ithunyelwe erherhweni leswiriji bona ikhutjwe iyokuhlanjululwa, lapho kunemihlobo eminengi ehlambulula okuphumako kube sezingeni eliphezulu ngaphambi kobana kudluliselwe emanzini webhoduluko. Iindleko: R6 000-R7 000 ngetjhejo leendleko ezinengi zeswiriji. Ukusebenza: R400-R800 ngonyaka.



imisebenzi yokuhlambulula amanzi



Amahlelo wobuthekniki
angemukeleki

~~indlwana yokuzithuma
yomgodi
engakathuthukiswa
indlwana yokuzithuma
yamakhemikhali
indlwana yokuzithuma
yethunga
indlwana yokuzithuma
ngokusebenzisana~~

Kuba yini lamahlelo
angemukeleki?

Akakahlanzeki

Akakeneli ukusetjenziswa
mkhaya

Ngawesikhatjhana

